

# 新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月24日(周六)

精讲笔记

Miracle happens every day!

Shit happens!

BOD happens!

LXP happens!

LXP quotation

定理2: ……谓语… (,) … **非** (do) …

非谓语: to do/doing/done → IS = IO + 5

5个不定式

V(引导词) + to do?

V1-want类

V2-would like类

V3-be+done类

主动: **to do 将来**/to be doing 进行/to have done 过去

被动: **to be done 将来**/—/to have been done过去

I want to buy a book.

I wanted to buy a book yesterday.

He seems to sleep (sleep), or he ….

He seems to be sleeping (sleep), or he ….

He seems to have slept (sleep), or he ….

时间(4) x 状态(4) = 16个

I have loved you for 5 years.

I have been loving you for 5 years.

Tom is said to go (go) abroad, but he ….

Tom is said to have gone (go) abroad, but he didn't tell us which country he studied in.

accounting 会计, 财务/accountant 会计(人)

human resource 人力资源

marketing 市场营销

administration 管理

to have studied  
continuing study/education 职业教育

tutor 家教, 老师, 辅导员  
raw adj. 生的, 未熟的, 未加工的  
raw material 原材料, 素材  
great national literature  
be at hand 唾手可得

5个分词 = 现在分词 + 过去分词 done

1-Singing a song, he went out.

doing: 主+进 / to be doing

2-Being blamed by TL, he cried.

being done: 被+进

3-Having finished the homework, he went to bed.

having done: 主+过 / to have done 主+过

4-Having been bitten by the dog, he went to hospital.

having been done: 被+过 / to have been done 被+过

5-Moved by the movie, he cried.

done: 被+完

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精练笔记

4-As the smallest child of his family, Alex is always longing for the time why-(when/that) he should be able to be independent.

be longing for 渴望

independent 独立的

depend on= rely on= count on 依赖, 依靠

定语从句中的先行词是概括性的名词 (time/moment/place/reason/way/means) 在从句中作状语, 可以使用连词that, 或者是省略~

5-I borrow the book Sherlock Holmes from the library last week, which my classmates recommended to me.

6-Everyone **has been** to Shanghai **says (that)** it **is** a modern city.

6.1-增加一个连词: Everyone **that/who has been** to Shanghai **says (that)** it **is** a modern city.

6.2-Whoever has been to Shanghai **says sth.**

**主语从句: conj. + 句子**

n'个连词, n+1'个谓语动词

省略:

1-**宾语从句**的第一个连词是that的时候, 可以省略

名词性从句中连词都不可以省略 (好用的谬论)

2-**定语从句**中连词作宾语一般可以省略

7.1-Stephen Hawking believes that the earth **is unlikely to be the only planets** **conj.-(that) we can live on.**

7-Stephen Hawking believes that the earth **is unlikely to be the only planets** **where we can live on.**

be likely to do 可能做某事

cruel 残忍的= merciless

mercy 仁慈的

surprised adj. /v-ed

solve 解决→ solution to

key/approach 方式, 方法 v. 接近, 靠近/answer

key university 重点大学

charity 慈善 organization 组织

fund 基金

find-found-found 发现

found-founded-founded 建立

manage to do 设法成功做某事

try/attempt to do 尝试做某事

generosity 慷慨

generous 慷慨的 adj.

mean adj. 吝啬的; 凶狠的

mean dog 凶狠的狗

dog-eat-dog world 竞争激烈的

delighted-人

delightful-物

delighted= glad= cheerful = pleased =gay

英语: 逗号不起到连接句子的作用

comment 评论

thumb 大拇指 up 点赞

subscribe 订阅; 关注

草药 herb

amusement 娱乐= entertainment = recreation bitterly= extremely =fairly = desperately

desperate adj. 绝望的, 不顾一切的

fair n. 展会; adj. 公平的

fire v. 开炮; 解雇

hire 雇佣

enthusiasm n. 热情, 激情= passion

enthusiastic = passionate adj.

inspiration 灵感

I think that ... (宾语从句)

-》I hold an opinion that ... (同位语从句)

-》An inspiration/idea/spark hits sb that ... (同位语从句)

spark 火花

branch 树枝; 分部

head office 总部

puzzled= confused 困惑的, 迷惑的

anxiety 焦虑

anxious 焦虑的