

新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月23日(周五)

刷题班

The ball is made of ___4 a___ special material, ethylene-vinyl acetate foam. It's lightweight, it's flexible, and— ___5 most ___ important—it holds its shape.

weigh v. 称重, 衡量

weight

flexible 灵活的

wear out 用光, 用尽; 用坏, 用旧

disposable products 一次性产品

environmental protection

recycled products

label 标签

状从省略

The One World Futbol needs no pump ___6 and ___ won't wear out, even on rough surfaces. When (it+was) tested, ___7 主语 it___ withstood (经受住) being crushed by a car, and even being chewed 咀嚼; 嚼 on by a lion.

Although it costs(花费) more to produce ___8 than ___ a typical 典型的 soccer ball, Jahnigen estimates the One World Futbol can last 30 years. So far, it's been given to kids in 143 countries.

大约:

v. estimate 预估, 估计

n. estimation n. 预估, 估计

adj. estimated/approximate

adv. approximately/or so

tend to 倾向于=be likely to do 有可能做某事

tend 照顾

attend class vt 上课

attend school 上学

attend 照顾; attend the church 做礼拜

content n. 内容 nutritious content 营养成分

nutrition 营养品

vt-satisfy 使某人满意/满足/满足...

content =satisfied adj. 满意的

There has been a recent 最近的 trend 趋势 in the food service industry toward lower fat content and less salt.

intend 故意, 打算做某事

unintended=unexpected 没有预料的

写作: 穿衣服

阅读理解脱衣服: 主干部分

This trend, which was started by the medical community (医学界) 1 as a method of fighting heart disease, has had some unintended side 2 effects (effect) such as overweight and heart disease—the very thing the medical community was trying to fight.

非谓语动词:

家长+不定式; 分词

Fat and salt are very important parts of a diet. They are required 3 (to process 加工) the food that we eat, and to recover from injury and for several other bodily functions.

function 功能

anti-depressant 抗抑郁剂

remove 移除, 去除

social etiquette 社交礼仪

gentle lady

gentle man

When fat and salt 4 __时态一般, 语态被动, 单复数 复数 are removed __ (remove) from food, the food tastes as if it is missing something. As 5 a result, people will eat more food to try to make up for that something missing. Even 6 worse _____ (bad), the amount of fast food that people eat goes up. Fast food 7 is (be) full of fat and salt; by 8 eating (eat) more fast food people will get more salt and fat than they need in their diet.

Having enough fat and salt in your meals will reduce the urge to snack (吃点心) between meals and will improve the taste of your food. However, be 9 careful _____ (care) not to go to extremes. Like anything, it is possible to have too much of both, 10 which _____ is not good for the health.

go to extreme 走极端

crowd 人群

crowded 拥挤的

metro

travel to and from work 上下班

light v 点亮-lit

In 1863 the first underground passenger railway in the world opened in London. It ran for just under seven kilometers and allowed people to avoid terrible 1-crowds (crowd) on the roads above as they travelled to and 2-from _____ work. It took three years to complete and was built using an interesting method. This included digging-dug up the road, 3-laying _____ (lay) the track and then building a strong roof 屋顶, 房顶 over 4- the _____ top. When all those had been done, the road surface was replaced.

carriage 车厢

情态动词+have done

should have done 本应该做某事, 但没做
could have done 本能做某事, 但没做
might have done 本可能做某事, 但没做
must have done 对过去进行推测

Steam 蒸汽 engines 蒸汽机 5- 时态 过, 语态 被动, 单复数 复数 were used _____ (use) to pull the carriages and it must have been 6-fairly-very _____ (fair) unpleasant for the passengers, with all the smoke and noise. However, the railway quickly proved to be a great success and within six months, more than 25,000 people were using 7- it every day.

Later, engineers 8-managed (manage) to construct =build railways in a system of deep tunnels (隧道), which became known as the Tube. This development was only possible with the 9-introduction (introduce) of electric-powered engines and lifts. The Central London Railway was one of the most 10-successful _____ (success) of these new lines, and was opened in 1900. It had white-painted tunnels and bright red carriages, and proved extremely popular with the public.

talkative
murmur 嘟囔

Last October, while tending her garden in Mora, Sweden, Lena Pahlsson pulled out a handful of small 1- __ carrots __ (carrot) and was about to throw them away. But something made her look closer, and she noticed a 2- __ shiny/shinning __ (shine) object. Yes, there beneath the leafy top of one tiny carrot was her long-lost wedding ring.

Pahlsson screamed 3- __ so __ loudly that her daughter came running from the house. "She thought I had hurt 4- __ myself __ (I)," says Pahlsson.

object 物体
objective adj. 客观的
subjective 主观的
spread spread spread

Sixteen years 5- __ earlier __ (early), Pahlsson had removed the diamond ring 钻戒 6- __ to cook __ (cook) a meal. When she wanted to put the ring back on later, it was gone. She suspected (怀疑) that one of her three daughters—then ten, eight, and six—had picked it up, but the girls said they hadn't. Pahlsson and her husband 7- __ 过去时 searched __ (search) the kitchen, checking every corner, but turned up=show up 出现 nothing. "I gave up hope of finding my ring again," she says. She never replaced it.

Pahlsson and her husband now think the ring probably got 8- __ swept __ (sweep) into a pile of kitchen rubbish and was spread over the garden, 9- __ 表语 where __ it remained until the

carrot' s leafy top accidentally 偶然 sprouted (生长) through it. For Pahlsson, its return was 10- __a
__ wonder. n 奇迹

scar 刀疤, 伤疤

rock music

appoint 预约, 约定; 委任, 委派, 任命

make an appointment

late adj./adv. 迟到

later 稍微

latter 后者, the former, the latter 前者, 后者

lately-recently-presently 目前, 现在

One Sunday morning in August I went to a local music festival. I left it early because I had an appointment __ 1 later __ (late) that day. My friends walked me to the bus stop and waited with me __ 2 until __ the bus arrived. I got on the bus and found a seat near the back, and then I noticed a man __ 3 sitting __ (sit) at the front. He __ 4 was pretending __ (pretend) that a tiger toy was real and giving it a voice. He must be __ 5 mentally __ (mental) disabled.

mental 精神的

physical 身体上的

disable 不能

disabled adj. 坏了的

Behind him were other people to __ 6 whom __ he was trying to talk, but after some minutes __ 7 they __ walked away and sat near me, __ 主语 __ looking annoyed.

There are five apples on the tree.

Five apples are there on the tree.

表示时间/方位的副词/词组位于句首, 需要主谓倒装

There are five apples on the tree.

Behind him were other people.

Other people were behind him.

She is the girl __ who/whom/that 不填 __ I am looking for.

She is the girl for __ whom __ I am looking. 定语从句

She hopes to become a friend of __ 连词 __ whoever __ shares her interests. 宾语从句

介词+名词=介词短语

Behind him were other people to __ 6 whom __ he was trying to talk, 介词前置的定从

I didn' t want to be laughed at for talking to him but I didn' t like leaving him __ 8 on __ his own either.

After a while I rose from my seat and walked to the front of the bus. I sat next to the man and introduced myself. We had __ 9 an __ amazing conversation. He got off the bus before me and I felt very happy the rest of the way home.

I' m glad I made a choice. It made __ 10 both __ of us feel good.

fur 皮毛

A young man, while traveling through a desert, came across a spring (泉水) of clear water. ___1___ The ___ water was sweet. He filled his leather 皮制品 container 容器 so that he could bring some back to an elder ___2___ who ___ had been his teacher. After a four-day journey, the young man ___3___ presented ___ (present) the water to the old man. His teacher took a deep drink, smiled ___4___ warmly ___ (warm) , and thanked his student very much for the sweet water. The young man went home ___5___ with ___ a happy heart.

以下题是作业

After the student left, the teacher let ___6___ student taste the water. He spit it out, ___7___ (say) it was awful. Apparently, it was no longer fresh because of the old leather container. He asked his teacher, "Sir, the water was awful. Why did you pretend to like ___8___?"

The teacher replied, "You tasted the water. I tasted the gift. The water was simply the container for an act of kindness and love. Nothing could be ___9___ (sweet) ."

We understand this lesson best ___10___ we receive gifts of love from children. Whether it is a cheap pipe or a diamond necklace, the proper response is appreciation. We love the idea within the gift rather than the thing.