

# 新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月21日(周三)

精讲笔记

to be doing / doing

having been done / done

被+过: to have been done/having been done/done

peanut 花生

sign up for 报名参加

wake up 醒来

client 顾客 / customer 顾客 / guest 顾客

Chinese / Foreigners

Citizen / Guests

wear 喷 spray

be **about/just** to do ... when ...

**only** to do

**unexpectedly** to do

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精练笔记

I-be used to do 被用来做某事

used to do 过去常常

be used/accustomed to doing sth 习惯于做某事

custom 风俗, 习俗

customs 海关; 风俗, 习俗 (复数)

customized 私人订制的

customer 顾客 = consumer 消费者

costume 服装

cosmetic 化妆品

devote oneself to doing sth 致力于做某事

= be devoted to doing sth (adj.)

commit oneself to doing sth

= be committed to doing sth

commit crimes 犯罪

commit an error 犯错

commit suicide 自杀

pay attention to doing sth.

->被动形式:

attention is paid to doing sth

->We should pay attention to protecting the environment.

->Attention should be paid to protecting the environment.

be addicted to doing 对...上瘾

addict n. 瘾君子

be obsessed with 着迷

= be absorbed in

focus on=》concentrate on 集中注意力于

stick to doing = insist on doing 坚持做某事

sticker 粘贴 -> stick v. 粘 -> 固

n. 棍子

resist 抵抗

resist the temptation of ... 抵制诱惑

apply +for 申请...

apply +to 应用-> apply oneself to doing sth

app → application 应用

PPT → powerpoint

Long time no see.

How old are you ?

solution n. → solve 解决

deal with = cope with = handle = settle

extremely 非常 > very

get down to doing

essay 散文/论文 = paper

digest 消化; 理解 → digestion 文摘

Reader Digestion 读者文摘

peer 同龄人

teenager 青少年

draw = attract 吸引; 拖拉拽: 抽屉-drawer; 画画; 得出-draw a conclusion that ...得出结论

缺点: disadvantage/ defect/ shortcoming/ drawback/ flaw-瑕疵

优点: advantage/ strong point/ virtue 美德

virtual reality-》VR 虚拟的; 现实的

visual-》视觉的

优缺点: pros and cons

1-Some children want to challenge themselves by learning a language different from \_\_\_ conj. \_\_\_ their parents speaks at home.

A. what B. that C. which D. one

2-\_\_\_ conj. \_\_\_ has helped to save the drowning-溺水的 girl is worth praising.

Who D. Whoever

3-It is obvious to the students \_\_\_ they should get well prepared for their future.

A. as B. which C. whether D. that

apparent 显而易见的

=obvious

4-The new comer went to the library the other day and searched for \_\_\_\_\_ he could find about Mark Twain.

A. wherever B. however  
C. whatever D. whichever

5-It doesn't matter \_\_\_\_\_ you pay by cash or credit card in this store.

A. how B. whether C. what D. why

6-The United States is made up of fifty states, one of \_\_\_\_\_ is separated from the others by the Pacific Ocean. A. them B. those C. which D. whose

7-The film brought back the hours to me \_\_\_\_\_ I was taken good care of in the far-away village.

A. until B. that C. when D. where

8-There were dirty marks on her trousers \_\_\_\_\_ she had wiped her hands.

A. where B. which C. when D. that

9-He often asked me the question \_\_\_\_\_ the work was worth doing.

A. whether B. where C. that D. when

10-Luckily, we'd brought a road map without \_\_\_\_\_ we would have lost our way.

A. it B. that C. this D. which

11-\_\_\_\_\_ is known to all is that the earth is smaller than the sun.

A. As B. What C. It D. Which

12-The nurses are trying their best to reduce the patient's fear \_\_\_\_\_ he would die of the disease.

A. that B. as C. of which D. which

13-It is a rule in his family that \_\_\_\_\_ comes home should cook the dinner.

A. anybody B. who C. whoever D. that

14-\_\_\_\_\_ has been proved is that animals and insects have their own languages.

A. What B. As C. It D. That

15-They lost their way in the forest, and \_\_\_\_\_ made matters worse was that night began to fall.

A. it B. which C. that D. what

16-It matters little how a man dies, but what matters much is \_\_\_\_\_ he lives.

A. how B. what C. why D. that

17-What is troubling me is \_\_\_\_\_ I don't understand what he said.

A. that B. what C. who D. whatever

18-The thought \_\_\_\_\_ he might fail in the exam worried him.

A. when B. which C. what D. that

19-George Orwell, \_\_\_\_\_ was Eric Arthur, wrote many political novels and essays.

A. the real name B. what his real name C. his real name D. whose real name

20-\_\_\_\_\_ surprised me most was \_\_\_\_\_ the girl passed the driver test.

A. Thatthat B. What; how C. What; that D. That; why