

新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月20日(周二)

刷题班

7月21号笔记

语法填空-10x1.5=15

Are you facing a situation that looks impossible to fix?

mix 混合

In 1969, the pollution was terrible along the Cuyahoga River near Cleveland, Ohio. It ___ 1- was ___ (be) unimaginable **that it could ever be** cleaned up.

谓语/非谓语-语态/时态(动词)

时态: 过去时/完成时

语态: 被动

The river was so polluted that it ___ 2-adv/比较级-actually ___ (actual) caught fire and burned.

Now, years later, this river is one of ___ 3-the ___ most **outstanding** examples of environmental cleanup.

outstanding 杰出的

outgoing 外向的

set a good example to sb 树立榜样...

But the river wasn't changed in a few days ___ 4-or ___ even a few months.

It **took** years of work ___ 5-to reduce ___ (reduce) the industrial pollution and clean the water.

it takes sb some time to do sth.

A. **to reduce** B. reducing

Finally, that hard work **paid off** and now the water in the river is ___ 6-cleaner ___ (clean) **than** ever.

pay off 偿还的清; 取得成效

Maybe you are facing an impossible situation. Maybe you **have** a habit ___ 7-that/which ___ **is**

driving your family crazy.

连介代冠

drive=make sb crazy

Don't push me!

Possibly you drink too much or don't know how to control your credit card use.

credit 信用; 学分

When you face such an impossible situation, don't you want a quick fix and something to change immediately?

While there are 8-amazing (amaze) stories of instant transformation, for most of us the 9-changes (change) are gradual and require a lot of **effort** and work, like cleaning up a polluted river. Just be 10-patient adj. (patience).

instant noodles 方便面

instant 快速的

convenient store 便利店

transportation 交通

public transportation 公共交通

private vehicle 私人汽车

effect n. 影响

effort 努力: make an effort to do sth

spare no effort to do sth 不遗余力做某事

affect v. 影响

affection 情感, 喜爱

F1404:

We can choose our friends, but usually we cannot choose our neighbors. However, to get a happy home life, we have to get along with 1-them as well as possible.

considerate 体贴的, 考虑周到的

considerable 大量的

An important quality in a neighbor is consideration for 2-others. People **should not do** things 3-that/which will **disturb** their neighbors unnecessarily.

disturb 打扰=bother

interrupt 打断

For example, television sets **need not be** played at full volume (音量) 4-and -连词 (高级连词+低能连词) loud pop music **should not be** played very late at night.

By avoiding things likely to **upset** 让...不爽 your neighbors, you can enjoy 5-a friendly relationship with them.

An equally important quality is **tolerance**. 容忍→tolerant 容忍的

Neighbors should do all they can to avoid disturbing other people, 6-but there are times when some level of disturbance is unavoidable.

___7-If___ neighbors want to get along well with each other, they have to show their tolerance. In this way, everyone will live ___8-in___ peace.

peaceful

harmony 和谐

F1301:

bald 秃的-》 bald eagle 秃鹰

One day, Nick **invited** his friends to supper.

invitation 邀请 n.

He was cooking some delicious food in the kitchen. Suddenly, he ___1-谓语(语态/时态)- found___ (find) **that** he **had run** out of salt.

So Nick called to his son, "Go to the village and buy some salt, but pay a fair price for it: **neither** too much ___2-**nor**___ too little."

either...or...或者...或者...

His son looked surprised. "I can understand why I shouldn't pay too much, Father, but if I can pay less, ___3-why___ not save a bit of money?"

"That would be a very ___4-adj./ns->reasonable___ (reason) thing to do in a big city, but it could **destroy** a small village like ours," Nick said.

Nick's **guests**, ___5-who___ had heard their conversation, asked why they should not buy salt more cheaply if they could.

Nick replied, "**The only reason** a man would sell salt ___6-at___ a lower price **would be** because he was desperate for money.

desperate 绝望地; 不顾一切地

And **anyone** who took advantage of that situation **would be** showing **a lack of** respect ___7 for___ the sweat -)汗水 and struggle of the man who worked very hard to produce it."

"But such a small thing couldn't ___8-possibly___ (possible) destroy a village."

argue->argument

"In the beginning, there was only ___9-a___ very small amount of unfairness in the world, but everyone added a little, always ___10-thinking___ (think) that it was only small and not very important, and look where we have ended up today."

Mr. Johnson lived in the woods with his wife and children. He owned ___1-a___ farm, which looked almost **abandoned**.

adv.->adj./adv./v./句子

___2-Luckily___ (lucky), he also had a **cow**-奶牛 which produced milk every day.

red bull 红牛

ox->oxen n.

He sold or exchanged some of the milk in the towns nearby ___3-for___ (连介代冠) other food and made cheese and butter for the family with what ___4-语态/时态-was left___ (leave).

The cow was their only means of support, in fact.

___(mean)

means ->方式, 方法 -> 单复数同行

meaning->含义-> (+s)

One day, the cow was eating grass ___5-when___ it began to rain heavily.

when->突然间; 正在那时

While (the cow+be) making great efforts to run away, she ___6-fell___ (fall) over the hill and died.

Then the Johnsons had to **make a living**-谋生 ___7-without___ the cow.

In order to support his family, Mr. Johnson began to plant herbs (草药) and vegetables.

Since the plants took a while to grow, he started cutting down trees ___8-to sell___ (sell) the wood.

Thinking about his children' s clothes, he started growing **cotton** too.

When harvest came around, he **was already selling** herbs, vegetables and cotton in the **market** ___9-
where___ people from the towns **met** regularly.

Now it occurred to ___10-him___ that his farm had much **potential**-潜能, 潜力 and that the death of the cow was a bit of luck.

I think that ... 宾语从句

-> An idea/inspiration/spark occurs to sb that ... 同位语从句

(A) Gift from a stranger

My local supermarket is always busy. The first parking space I found was convenient, but I'd noticed a woman in a blue car **circling** for a while.

 1 -Because/Since/As I was in a good **mood**-情绪, 心情, I let her have it.

On the edge of the car park I backed into the next available spot—it was a tight fit.

Pretty soon I'd made my way through the supermarket and was back in the fresh air. Feeling good, I 2 (empty) my purse change into the hands of a homeless man and helped a struggling woman reverse park. (倒车)

Just as I approached my car, I saw the woman I'd let have my car spot earlier. She was giving me 3 odd look—half puzzled, half intent (热切的). I smiled and wished her a pleasant day. As I squeezed back into my car, I saw the same lady 4 (look) at me. "Hello," she said, hesitantly. "This 5 sound crazy but I was on my way to drop some of my mother's things off at the charity bins. You are just so much 6 her. You helped those people, I noticed, and you seemed so happy." She looked at me meaningfully and passed a box in through the window. "I think she would like you to have it." 7 (shock), I took it from her automatically. She smiled and walked away.

After a pause, I opened the box. Inside was a beautiful gold necklace with a large grey pearl. It was 8 (nice) gift I'd ever received, and it was from a complete stranger. The necklace was around my neck, a warm reminder of human kindness.

作业: 把剩下的考题写完