

# 新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月18日(周日)

刷题班

F1601-

Chengdu has dozens of new millionaires-百万富翁, Asia's biggest building, and **fancy=expensive** new hotels. But for tourists like me, pandas are its top 1-attraction \_\_\_\_\_ (attract).

So it was a great honour to be invited **backstage**-后台 at the not-for-profit Panda Base, where ticket money helps pay for research, 1 2-非谓语-allowing \_\_\_\_\_ (allow) to get up close to these cute animals at the 600- acre centre.

profit 利润 -> profitable 有利可图的

benefit 好处-> beneficial 有好处的 > good/helpful

basement 地下室

From tomorrow, I will be their UK **ambassador**-大使.

The title will be 3-adv. -officially \_\_\_\_\_ (official) given to me at a **ceremony** in London.

ceremony 典礼, 仪式

wedding ceremony 结婚庆典 -> anniversary 周年

But my connection with pandas **goes back 4 -to (追溯到)** \_\_\_\_\_ my days on a TV show in the mid-1980s, 5 **conj. -when** \_\_\_\_\_ I **was** the first Western TV reporter 6 非谓语-> 被动-permitted (permit) to **film** a special unit caring for pandas rescued from **starvation** in the wild.

permit 允许 -> n. permission 允许

-> n. 许可证

非谓语(定语)

逻辑主语-> 主动-doing

逻辑主语-> 被动-done

starve 饥饿

My ambassadorial duties will include 7 introducing \_\_\_\_\_ (introduce) British visitors to the 120-plus pandas at Chengdu and others at a research centre in the misty -雾气 mountains of Bifengxia.

On my recent visit, I held a lively three-month-old twin that had been rejected by 8-its \_\_\_\_\_ (it) mother. The nursery team switches him every few 9 days \_\_\_\_\_ (day) with his sister so that while **one** is being bottle-fed, 10 **the** \_\_\_\_\_ **other** is with mum—she never suspects.

F1604-1

Bags of Love

assignment= task = mission

Last year, I was **assigned=appoint** to work at an office near my mother 's house, so I stayed with her for a month.

During that time, I helped out with the housework and **contributed to** the groceries.

make contributions to doing sth 致力于做某事

grocery 杂货

After less than a week, I started noticing that the groceries were **running out** pretty quickly—we were always suddenly out of something.

I-Wondering \_\_\_\_\_ (wonder) **how** my mum **could consume** them so quickly, I **began** observing her daily routine for two weeks.

routine 日常惯例

route 路线

To my surprise, I found that she would pack a paper bag full of canned-罐 goods and head out every morning at about nine.

Eventually, I **decided** to follow her **and**  
2 -conj. what \_\_\_\_\_ **happened** truly **amazed** me.

She was taking the food to the **refugee-难民 camp**, in 3 \_\_\_\_\_ **which** she **distributed-分发** it to children.

I asked around and found out that my mum was very well known in the area.

The kids were very friendly with her and even **looked up to** her as if she were their own mother. (虚拟语气)

look down on/upon 瞧不起...

Then it hit me—why would she not want to tell me about what she 4 -was doing/had done \_\_\_\_\_ (do)? Was she worried about how I would **react** or that I would stop 5-buying \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) the groceries if I found out?

When she got home, I told her about my discovery.

6 -Before \_\_\_\_\_ she could react, I gave her a big hug and told her she didn't need to keep it a secret 7 -from \_\_\_\_\_ me.

She told me that some of the children lived with an older lady in a **shelter-避难所** while others slept on the streets. For years, my mum has been helping out by giving them whatever food she could **spare**. I was so impressed by 8 how \_\_\_\_\_ **selfless-无私** she was.

selfish 自私

F1604-2

### Stress: Good or Bad?

Stress used to be an almost unknown word, but now that we **are used to** talking about it, I have found that people are beginning to get stressed about being stressed.

In recent years, stress 1- has been regarded \_\_\_\_ (regard) as a cause of a whole range of medical problems, from high blood pressure to mental illness.

But like so many other things, it is only too much stress 2 -that \_\_\_\_\_ does you harm.

强调句型

It is time you considered that if there were no stress in your life, you would achieve little. If you are stuck at home with no stress, then your level of performance will be low. Up to a certain point, the more stress you are under, the 3-better \_\_\_\_\_ (good) your performance will be.

Beyond a certain point, though, further stress will only lead to **exhaustion**-疲惫, illness and finally a breakdown.

You can tell when you are over the top and on the downward slope, by asking yourself 4 a \_\_\_\_\_ number of questions.

you 're given too much expectation.

Do you, for **instance=example**, feel that too much is being expected of 5 you \_\_\_\_\_, and yet find it impossible to say no?

Do you find yourself getting impatient or 6 annoyed \_\_\_\_\_ (annoy) with people over unimportant things?...

If the answer to all those questions is yes, you had better 7 control \_\_\_\_\_ (control) your stress, as you probably are under more stress than is good for you.

To some extent you can control the amount of stress in your life. Doctors have worked out a chart showing how much stress is involved in various events. Getting married is 50, pregnancy 40, moving house 20, Christmas 12, etc. If the total stress in your life is over 150, you are twice as likely 8 to get \_\_\_\_\_ (get) ill.

F0901

Jane was walking round the **department store** 百货商店. She remembered how difficult 1-it was to choose a **suitable** Christmas present for her father. She wished that he was as easy 2-to please ( please ) as her mother, who was always **delighted** with **perfume**. 香水

pipe 管; 烟斗

department 部门

suit 西服, 套装

suitable 合适的

present 礼物

adj. 现在的, 出席的->后置

present address

everyone present

v. 呈现

be adj+ to do

delight v. 高兴

delighted 人

delightful 事物

wear the perfume 喷香水 ( 状态 )

spray the perfume 喷香水 ( 动作 )

Besides, shopping at this time of the year was not 3-a pleasant experience: people stepped on your feet or 4-pushed ( push ) you with their elbows ( 肘部 ) , hurrying ahead to get to a **bargain**.

bargain v. 讨价还价

n. 便宜货

Jane **paused** in front of a **counter** 5-定从, 状 where some attractive ties were on display 陈列, 展示. "They are real **silk** 丝绸," the **assistant** 销售员 tried to attract her. "Worth double the price." But Jane knew from past experience **that** her 6-choice ( choose ) of ties hardly ever pleased her father.

pause 暂停/ cease

count

counter 柜台, 收银台

assist 帮助, 援助

吸引 attract/ draw/ appeal

Jane stopped where a small crowd of men had **gathered**. She found some good **quality** 质量 pipes \_\_\_7-on\_\_\_ sale. She did not **hesitate** 犹豫 for long; although her father smoked a pipe only **once in a while** 偶尔, she knew that this was a present which **was bound to** 注定 please \_\_\_8-him\_\_\_.

guard 门卫, 守卫

gather 聚集; 搜集

When Jane got home, with her small but well-chosen present in her bag, her parents were already \_\_\_9-at\_\_\_ table having supper. Her mother was excited. "Your father has at last decided to stop smoking," Jane \_\_\_10-was informed\_\_\_ (inform).

information 信息

inform v. 通知

F0801

Chinese proverbs 谚语 are rich and they are still widely used in Chinese people's daily life. \_\_\_1-In/ Behind\_\_\_ these proverbs there **are** often interesting stories. For example, the proverb, "plucking up a crop 庄稼 \_\_\_2-to help\_\_\_ (help) it grow", **is based on** 基于 the following story.

temper 脾气

emperor 皇帝

temple 寺庙

It is said that a short-tempered man in the Song Dynasty (960-1279) was very anxious 焦虑的 anxiety n. 焦虑 to help \_\_\_3-his\_\_\_ rice crop grow up quickly. He was thinking about \_\_\_4-it/ this\_\_\_ **day and night** 整天. But the crop was growing much slower than he expected.

expect 期待, 预计, 认为

One day, he **came up with** 想到 an idea \_\_\_5-that\_\_\_ he would pluck up all of his crop a few inches. He did so the next day.

He was very tired \_\_\_6-after/ from\_\_\_ doing this for a whole day, \_\_\_7-but\_\_\_ he felt very happy **since** 因为 the crop **did** "grow" \_\_\_8-higher\_\_\_ (high).

强调句: it is/was+被强调成分+that/who+其他

be tired of 厌倦

be tired from 因为做某事而感到累

His son heard about this and went to see the crop. Unfortunately the leaves of the crop began **to wither**. 枯萎

fortune 运气; 财富

make a fortune 发大财, 赚大钱

This proverb is saying we have to let things go in their \_\_\_9-natural\_\_\_ (nature) **course** 轨道. Being too anxious to help an event develop often \_\_\_10-results\_\_\_ (result) in the contrary to our intention.

on the contrary / instead

intention 目的, 意图

