

新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月16日(周五)

精讲笔记

Finally he **reached** a lonely **island** that/which **was** completely cut off from the outside world.

连词代冠

n个连词, n+1个谓语动词

n+conj.+句子: 同位语/定语

定语从句(句子): that/which

P109-Group 2

1-Nick's guests-人, who had heard their conversation, asked why they should not buy salt more cheaply if they could.

2-Compared with staying in my hometown, I chose to leave for **New York**, conj. -where/and I might have a better chance to find a good job.

定语从句连词:

连接, 指代, 作成分

定语: whose+n→人事物

状语: when/where/why

chance → opportunity 良机

catch/grasp the opportunity 抓住机会

grasp → 理解

get it → 明白= understand

3-I have never seen **such** kind of **girl** conj. _____ she is.

A. that B. who

C. which X

D. as

whether...or not

such...as...

4-Among the many dangers (that/which) sailors have to face, probably the greatest of all is fog.

sailor 水手

fog 雾; frog 青蛙🐸

smog = smoke+fog 雾霾

定语从句中连词作宾语一般可以省略~

特殊:

5-The books selected on the desk, _____ covers are shiny, are prizes for us.

choose 选择 -> select 精挑细选

elect 选举

compulsory courses 必修课

elective/selective/optional courses 选修课

P109:

1-I am looking forward to the day **how->when** my daughter can read this book and know my feelings for her.

2-She is the woman (**which->who/whom/that**) I would like to be in the future.

3-The prize will go to the writer **what->whose** story shows the most imagination.

5-We' ll reach the sales targets in a month **when->(that/which)** we set at the beginning of the year.

target 目标 (income 收入)

budget 目标; 预算 (expense 花销)

P115

1-Please send us all the information **(as->that)** you have about the candidate for the position.

candidate 候选人

position 职位; 岗位

career 事业

occupy 占据->occupation 占据; 职位

occupied ->be occupied with 忙于做某事

2-We' ll meet the famous singer (which->who/whom/that) we talked about yesterday.

3-In the dark street, there wasn' t a single person **to who/whom/that she could turn for help.**
turn to sb for help

定语从句中, 如果连词作了前置介词的宾语, 只能用宾格(指代人用whom; 指代事用which), 且不可以省略。

3-In the dark street, there wasn' t a single person **who she could turn to for help.**

The book is **about how to enhance your vocabulary.**

4-As the smallest child of his family, Alex is always longing for the time **why->(when/that)** he should be able to be independent.

当定语从句中的连词是概括性的名词 (time/moment/place/reason/way/means) 在从句中作状语, 可以使用连词that, 或者是省略

be longing for 渴望

independent 独立的

depend on = rely on = count on 依赖, 依靠

5-I borrow the book Sherlock Holmes from the library last week, **which** my classmates recommended to me.

recommend 推荐 sb sth= recommend sth to sb

6-Everyone **has been to Shanghai says (that)** it **is** a modern city.

6.1-Everyone who/that has been to Shanghai says (that) it is a modern city.

6.2-Whoever has been to Shanghai says (that) it is a modern city.

省略:

宾语从句的第一个连词是that可以省略;

定语从句中连词作宾语一般可以省略

7.1-Stephen Hawking believes that the earth is unlikely to be the only planets where->which we can live on.

be likely to do sth 可能做某事

7.1-Stephen Hawking believes that the earth is unlikely to be the only planets where we can live.

etiquette 美德

gotta- » have to

gonna- » going to

wanna- » want to

enhance 全面提高 » improve

vocabulary 词汇

recite the vocabulary 背诵单词

formal 正式的

official 官方的

occasion 时机; 场合

earn/gain/obtain/attain (hard work) » get

scholarship 奖学金

scholar 学者 +ship - » 奖学金

degree 学位

master degree 硕士学位

master 大师; v. 精通, 掌握

bachelor degree 学士学位

bachelor 单身汉- » bachelor party 单身派对

best man 伴郎

maid of honor 伴娘

doctor degree 博士学位

achieve 成功获得- » achievement 成就

accomplish 成功完成

transfer student 转校生

exchange student 交换生
international student 留学生

take 搞定

tough rough

Life is rough, so you gonna be tough.

extremely > very

go to extreme 走极端

seek-sought-sought

hide and seek 捉迷藏

show up =turn up

turn down 调低; 拒绝=reject=refuse= decline 委婉拒绝; 缓慢下降

serve 服务 +sb/sth ->service n. 服务

serve people 为人民服务

serve the tea 倒茶

original =initial 最初的; 首字母大写

origin 起源

The Vampire' s Diary

✓Original Vampire 初代吸血鬼

witch -> immortal 永生的, 不朽的; bastard

Hope

The Legacy 吸血鬼后裔

Friends/Prison Break <越狱>