

# 新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月16日(周五)

刷题班

We 3-were told     (tell) that our rooms hadn't been reserved for that week, 4-but     for the week after.

not...but...不是...而是...

I didn't **understand** 5-why     this **would happen** and my credit card had already been **charged** 6 the reservation.

credit 学分

charge: 负责, 掌管→in charge of

充电:

控告: charge sb with = accuse sb of

收费: charge for...

冲, 撞 -> towards

What's worse, the hotel had been fully booked. When we were wondering what to do, the manager came out. She was 7-surprisingly     (surprise) **helpful** **beneficial**. She apologized for the mistake and gave us a spare VIP room on 8-the     top floor. We had never stayed in such an amazing room, and we weren't charged extra.

VIP: very important person

MVP: Most valuable player

The next day, my brother and I went to the **beach** 9-conj.-where     we watched some people play volleyball. We got a little 10-sunburned/sunburnt     (sunburn), but the day had been so relaxing that we didn't mind.

Jonny: Hey! I'm just practicing Tai Chi (太极). Would you like to join me?

Peter: I know nothing about it. Is it difficult?

Jonny: It seems easy, but you need a lot of practice. You just follow me like this.

Peter: OK. Don't laugh 1-at     me. I may look funny.

Jonny: **Bend** your knees slightly and reach out your arms like tree **branches**-树枝; 分支, naturally and 2-softly     (soft). Try to keep your body straight. Move slowly, then be sure to keep your balance and don't let your body shake.

Peter: I cannot control my body well. My legs become 3-painful     (pain).

Jonny: Keep 4-holding     (hold) your position for a while. It helps develop your strength and

flexibility-灵活的. Raise your leg and let \_\_\_5-it\_\_\_ stay in the air for seconds.

Peter: I feel my legs shaking. I cannot do this any longer.

Jonny: Be patient!

Tai Chi \_\_\_6-is called\_\_\_ ( call ) “shadow boxing” in English.

It asks you to act like water: to be flexible as well \_\_\_7-as\_\_\_ strong. In real **competition**, a Tai Chi master borrows the strength of the **competitor** and uses this energy to fight back. The \_\_\_8-harder\_\_\_ ( hard ) you try to beat him, the more likely you will get hit. He controls you!

Peter: Unbelievable! Oh..., \_\_\_9-if\_\_\_ you don't mind, I'll stop and take a deep \_\_\_10-breath\_\_\_.

### (A) My stay in New York

After graduation from university, I had been unable to secure (确保) a **permanent-永久性的 -> temporary 暂时的** job in my small town.

So I decided to leave home for New York, \_\_\_1-where\_\_\_ I might have a better chance to find a good job.

opportunity 良机

抓住机会: catch/grasp the opportunity

2-To earn\_\_\_ ( earn ) some money to pay the **daily expenses**, I **started** work in a local café as a waiter.

定理1: 谓语 conj. \_谓语\_ (do)

定理2: 谓语 (,) \_非谓语\_ (do)

I believed that \_\_\_3-as soon as /as long as \_\_\_ I was offered a good position, I would **resign** at once.

resign 辞职

re-再一次 +sign : 辞职

Over time, the high cost of living became a little burden on my already \_\_\_4\_\_\_ ( exhaust ) shoulders.

burden 压力/负担

exhausted > tired 疲惫的

On the other hand, my search for a **respectable** job had not met with much success. As I had studied literature at university, I found it quite difficult to secure a suitable job in big companies.

Mother had said that \_\_\_5-if\_\_\_ I wanted to have a better career advancement, I had to find work in the city.

Perhaps, **6-conj.** **\_\_\_\_\_** my mother had told me was deeply rooted in my mind. I just did as she had **expected.**

unexpected 没有预料到的

an unexpected visitor 不速之客

Soon I had lived in the city for over six months but I still did not like it. Apparently, I had difficulty **7-adapting-适应** **\_\_\_\_\_** (adapt) myself to life in the city, **let alone-更不必说** finding a job to my delight. After nine months of frustration-挫折, I eventually decided to go back to my small town. Not until I returned **8-did** **\_\_\_\_\_** I realise that a quiet town life was the best for me.

部分倒装: 否定词位于句首 (一般疑问句形式)

There has been a recent **trend-趋势** in the food service industry toward lower fat content and less salt.

content 目录; 内容

adj. be content with = be satisfied with 对...满意

**This trend,** which was started by the medical community (医学界) | -as **\_\_\_\_\_** a method of fighting heart disease, **has had** some unintended side **2 effects** (effect) such as overweight and heart disease—the very thing the medical community was trying to fight.

分析句子成分:

插入语: , , **\_\_\_\_\_** **\_\_\_\_\_** 可以忽略不计

Fat and salt are very important parts of a diet. They **are required** **3** to process (process) the food that we eat, to **recover** from injury and for several other bodily functions.

want类动词; would like 类词组; 被动语态

When fat and salt **4-are removed** **\_\_\_\_\_** (remove) from food, the food tastes as if it is missing something.

As **5 a** **\_\_\_\_\_** result, people will eat more food to try to make up for that something missing.

make up 弥补

makeup 化妆

Even **6 -worse** **\_\_\_\_\_** (bad), the amount of fast food that people eat goes up.

Fast food 7 -is \_\_\_\_\_ (be) full of fat and salt; by 8 -eating \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) more fast food people will get more salt and fat than they need in their diet.

highway culture

second-hand car

hotel +motor -» motel 汽车旅馆

billboard 广告牌

Having enough fat and salt in your meals will reduce the urge to snack (吃点心) between meals and will improve the taste of your food.

However, be 9 careful \_\_\_\_\_ (care) not to go to extremes.

extremely 非常

Like anything, it is possible to have too much of both, 10-which \_\_\_\_\_ is not good for the health.

F1702

In 1863 the first underground passenger railway in the world opened in London. It ran for just under seven kilometers and allowed people to avoid terrible 1- crowds \_\_\_\_\_ (crowd) on the roads above as they travelled to and 2- \_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_ work.

It took three years to complete and was built using an interesting method.

This included digging up the road, 3-laying \_\_\_\_\_ (lay) the track and then building a strong roof over 4- \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_ top.

lie-lied-lied 撒谎

lie-lay-lain 躺

lay-laid-laid 下蛋

When all those had been done, the road surface was replaced. (代替)

**Steam engines** 5- \_\_\_\_\_ were used (use) to pull the carriages and it must have been 6- \_\_\_\_\_ fairly \_\_\_\_\_ (fair) unpleasant for the passengers, with all the smoke and noise.

However, the railway quickly proved to be a great success and within six months, more than 25,000 people were using 7- it \_\_\_\_\_ every day.

Later, engineers 8- managed \_\_\_\_\_ (manage) to construct railways in a system of deep tunnels (隧道), which became known as th.

manage to do 设法成功做某事

try/attempt to do 尝试做某事

construct 建造, 建设

This development was only possible with the 9- introduction -引用, 引进 \_\_\_\_\_ (introduce) of electric-powered engines and lifts.

The Central London Railway was one of the most 10-successful \_\_\_\_\_ (success) of these new lines, and was opened in 1900. It had white-painted tunnels and bright red carriages, and proved extremely popular with the public.

peas and carrots 形影不离

Last October, while tending her garden in Mora, Sweden, Lena Pahlsson pulled out a handful of small 1- \_\_\_ carrots \_\_\_ (carrot) and was about to throw them away.

But something made her look closer, and she noticed a 2- \_\_\_ shining/shiny \_\_\_ (shine) object.

Yes, there **beneath** the leafy top of one tiny carrot was her long-lost wedding ring.

red bull

nongfu spring

sprite

Pahlsson screamed 3- \_\_\_ so \_\_\_ loudly that her daughter came running from the house.

“She thought I had hurt 4- \_\_\_ myself \_\_\_ (I),” says Pahlsson.

Sixteen years 5- \_\_\_ earlier \_\_\_ (early), Pahlsson had removed the diamond ring 6- \_\_\_ to cook \_\_\_ (cook) a meal.

When she wanted to put the ring back on later, it was gone.

She **suspected-怀疑** that one of her three daughters—then ten, eight, and six—had picked it up, but the girls said they hadn’ t.

Pahlsson and her husband 7- searched (search) the kitchen, checking every corner, but turned up nothing.

"I gave up hope of finding my ring again," she says. She never replaced it.

Pahlsson and her husband now think the ring probably got 8- swept (sweep) into a pile of kitchen rubbish and was spread over the garden, 9- conj. where it remained until the carrot's leafy top accidentally sprouted (生长) through it.

For Pahlsson, its return was 10- a wonder.