

新高一英语-语法词汇班

2021年7月15日(周四)

刷题班

F0901

department/ministry 部门

Jane was walking round the department store百货商店. She remembered how difficult ___1- it ___ was to choose a suitable/appropriate合适的 Christmas present for her father. She wished that he was as easy ___2-to please ___ (please) as her mother, who was always delighted with perfume香水.

wear/spray perfume 喷香水

be adj.+to do

Besides, shopping at this time of the year was not ___3-a___ pleasant experience: people stepped on your feet or ___4-pushed___ (push) you with their elbows (肘部), hurrying ahead to get to a bargain拼价; 便宜货.

Jane paused in front of a counter ___5-连词定从作状where___ some attractive ties were on display. "They are real silk," the assistant tried to attract her. "Worth double the price."物超所值 But Jane knew from past experience that her ___6-choice___ (choose) of ties hardly ever pleased her father.

Jane stopped where a small crowd of men had gathered. She found some good quality pipes ___7-on___ sale. She did not hesitate犹豫-》hesitant adj. for long: although her father smoked a pipe only once in a while, she knew that this was a present which was bound to please ___8-him___.

When Jane got home, with her small but well-chosen present in her bag, her parents were already ___9-at___ table having supper. Her mother was excited. "Your father has at last decided to stop smoking," Jane ___10-谓语动词was informed___ (inform).

F0801

Chinese proverbs谚语, 格言 are rich and they are still widely used in Chinese people's daily For example, the proverb, "plucking拔 up a crop ___2-to help___ (help) it grow", is based on the following story.

It is said that a short/bad-tempered man in the Song Dynasty (960-1279) was very anxious to help ___3-his___ rice crop grow up quickly. He was thinking about ___4-it___ day and night. But the crop was growing much slower than he expected. 期待; 预计

should->be expected to/be supposed to

One day, he came up with an idea ___5-连词: 同位从that___ he would pluck up all of his crop a few inches. He did so the next day.

He was very tired __ 6-of __ doing this for a whole day, __ 7-but/yet __ he felt very happy since the crop did “grow” __ 8-higher __ (high) .

His son heard about this and went to see the crop. Unfortunately the leaves of the crop began to wither.枯萎,凋谢 This proverb is saying we have to let things go in their __ 9-natural __ (nature) course. Being too anxious to help an event develop often __ 10-results __ (result) in the contrary to our intention.

F1602

If you feel stressed by responsibilities at work, you should take a step back and identify (识别) those of 1-greater _____ (great) and less importance. Then, handle/solve the most important tasks first so you’ ll feel a real sense of 2-achievement _____ (achieve). Leaving the less important things until tomorrow 3 -is _____ (be) often acceptable.

a sense of belonging 归属感

Most of us are more focused 4-on _____ our tasks in the morning than we are later in the day. So, get an early start and try to be as productive 5 -as _____ possible before lunch. This will give you the confidence you need to get you through the afternoon and go home feeling accomplished.

Recent 6-studies _____ (study) _____ show that we are far more productive at work if we take short breaks 7-regularly 有规律地, 定期地 _____ (regular).

Give your body and brain a rest by stepping outside for 8-a _____ while, exercising, or doing something you enjoy.

If you find something you love doing outside of the office, you’ ll be less likely 9 to bring _____ (bring) your work home.

It could be anything—gardening, cooking, music, sports—but whatever it is, 10 -make _____ (make) sure it’ s a relief from daily stress rather than another thing to worry about.

belief 信仰

relief 释放, 缓解, 宽慰

relieve/reduce one’ s burden/pressure/stress 缓解压力

F1501

阳朔Yangshuo, China

It was raining lightly when I __ 1-arrived __ (arrive) in Yangshuo just before dawn黎明. But I didn’ t care. A few hours __ 2-earlier/before __, I’ d been at home in Hong Kong, with __ 3-its __ (it) choking令人窒息的 smog. Here, the air was clean and fresh, even with the rain.

I’ d skipped nearby Guilin, a dream place for tourists seeking the limestone石灰岩 mountain tops and dark waters of the Li River __ 4-which/that __ are pictured by artists in so many Chinese __ 5-paintings __ (painting) .

Instead, I 'd headed straight for Yangshuo. For those who fly to Guilin, it' s only an hour away __6-by__ car and offers all the **scenery**景色 of the better-known city. Yangshuo __7-is__ (be) really beautiful. A study of travelers (__8-非谓语conducted__ (conduct) by the website TripAdvisor) names名词动词化-命名 Yangshuo as one of the top 10 **destinations**目的地 in the world.

And the town is fast becoming a popular weekend destination for people in Asia. Abercrombie & Kent, a travel company in Hong Kong, says it __9-regularly__ (regular) arranges quick getaways here for people __10-living__ (live) in Shanghai and Hong Kong.

F1502

The adobe黏土 dwellings (土坯房) __1非谓语-被动完成built__ (build) by the Pueblo Indians of the American Southwest are admired by even __2-the__ most modern of architects建筑师 and engineers.

In addition to their simple beauty, what makes the adobe dwellings admirable is their __3-ability__ (able) to "air condition" a house without __4-using__ (use) electric equipment设备. Walls made of adobe take in the heat from the sun on hot days and give out that heat __5-slowly__ (slow) during cool nights, thus warming the house. When a new day breaks, the walls have given up their heat and are now cold enough __6-to do__ (cool) the house during the hot day; __7-at__ the same time, they warm up again for the night. This cycle __8-goes__ (go) day after day: The walls warm up during the day and cool off during the night and are thus always a timely offset (抵消) for the outside temperatures.

As __9-natural__ (nature) architects, the Pueblo Indians figured out弄清楚, 指出 exactly __10-how__ thick厚 the adobe walls needed to be to make the cycle work on most days.

F1603

In much of Asia, especially the so-called "rice bowl" cultures of China, Japan, Korea, 1 -and _____ Vietnam, food is usually eaten with chopsticks.

Chopsticks are usually two long, thin pieces of wood or bamboo. They can also be made of plastic, animal bone or metal. Sometimes chopsticks are quite artistic. Truly elegant chopsticks might 2-be made _____ (make)of gold and silver with Chinese characters. Skilled workers also combine various hardwoods and metal 3 -to create_____ (create)special designs.

The Chinese have used chopsticks for five thousand years. People probably cooked their food in large pots, 4-using _____ (use)twigs(树枝)to remove it. Over time, 5 -as/when_____ the population grew, people began cutting food into small pieces so it would cook more quickly.

Food in small pieces could be eaten easily with twigs which 6 gradually _____ (gradual)turned into chopsticks.

Some people think that the great Chinese scholar Confucius, 7-who _____ lived from roughly /approximately大约 551 to 479 B.C., influenced the 8 development_____ (develop)of

chopsticks. Confucius believed knives would remind people of killings and were (be) too violent for use at the table.

Chopsticks are not used everywhere in Asia. In India, for example, most people traditionally eat with their hands.