

# 铁西大作文精讲笔记

2021年7月11日(周日)

精讲笔记

1-字烂

2-语法不准确

3-别扭

4-情节写歪了

5-太土了

6-驴唇不对马嘴

7-句子太短

8-被忽略

9-套用句型不让用

10-时间不够

11-字太多

12-不会编完整故事

13-词汇不高级

14-想象力差

15-用语正式

1-Tom noticed the flame was reaching up.

施救但没成功《80》

4x2=8x10

两人害怕

他们却没放弃

他们决定继续施救

施救过程的细节: 敲门没开, 呼喊没应声, 不知道该怎么办了

两人害怕

1-Tom很害怕, 站在那一动不动。

Tom was scared and stood there without a move.

Tom was scared and stood there still.

Scared and frightened, Tom stood there still.

Scared and frightened, Tom stood there, not moving.

Scared and frozen, Tom stood there.

Frozen with fear, Tom stood rooted to the spot.

2-他俩当时都咳嗽的很严重, 而且眼睛很疼。

1-At that time, they were coughing badly and their eyes hurt.

2-At that time, they got a bad cough and their eyes were stinging.

3-At that time, both of them were coughing and their eyes were stinging.

4-With their eyes stinging, they suffered a bad cough at the same time.

5-Tom and Jane were suffering a severe cough at that time, what' s worse, both of whose eyes were badly stinging.

3-虽然他们站在那才两三分钟，但是他们似乎感觉时间好像停滞了。

1-Time seemed to stand still, though they were probably there for only 2 or 3 minutes.

2-Though they stood there for only 2 or 3 minutes, they felt like time still.

3-In the fear it had felt like forever. We had stood there for only 2 or 3 minutes, though.

4-In the fear it had felt like forever, but we had stood there for only 2 or 3 minutes.

他们却没放弃

他们决定继续施救

施救过程的细节：敲门没开，呼喊没应声，不知道该怎么办了

2-Luckily, some neighbors passing by stopped and offered help.

一起把老头救了：

他们一起帮忙撞门，

终于把门撞开了。

# 铁西大作文精讲笔记

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精练笔记

Do you often get angry? If the answer is yes, you are not alone.

Bad traffic, disagreements with people and another \_\_\_1-occurrence \_\_\_(occur) can potentially be a terrible thing.

But/And/So-》adv. can you **control** your temper \_\_\_2-conj. -or \_\_\_ do you **show** your anger every time someone crosses you?

n个连词, n+1个谓语动词

高级连词→低能连词

One footballer known for his Temper is Liverpool striker (前锋), Louis Suarez.

After a confrontation in a match \_\_\_3-against prep. 对抗 \_\_\_ Chelsea, he sank his teeth into his opponent Branislav Ivanovic' s flesh.

sink 水槽

opponent 对手, 敌人

rival / enemy

blood and flesh 血肉之躯

The bite caused outrage and he \_\_\_4-谓语/非谓语-was ordered \_\_\_(order) to go to an anger management course.

The theory of anger management was developed in \_\_\_5-the \_\_\_ 1970s.

**The first reference** to the **term** \_\_\_6-非谓语-cited \_\_\_(cite) by the Oxford English Dictionary **comes** in 1975s, in the work of US.

term 学期; 时期; 术语; 条款

It doesn' t work for everyone.

About 30% of people dropped out.

With the time passing out, …… X  
pass by 时间流逝  
pass out 昏倒

But for those 7-conj. who/that **persevered**, it **led** them to change their behavior.  
n/pron+conj.+句子: 定语从句/同位语

Among the 8-recommendations (recommend) for people with a short anger **are**: accept that different opinions are acceptable, listen to the other person and don't take anything 9-personally (person).

Control used to be seen as restraint (约束力). But these days letting it all out is view as 10-destructive -毁灭性的 (destroy) behavior.

Maybe the best thing is just to count to ten when you feel you are about to hit the roof. It might not give you time to clam down but will allow the other person to run away.

MR044-B

The College of Europe invites applications for the position of Rector (校长). He or she **will succeed-**继任 the present Rector, Professor Jörg Monar, whose second mandate (任期) will end in August, 2020.

present 目前的(前置定语); 出席的, 在场的(后置定语)

The College of Europe, founded in 1949, is a postgraduate institute of European studies  
研究生

The College benefits from the support of the European Union, the Belgian federal government, the Polish government, and from many European countries and regions, as well as from a number of private partners.

Its truly European and international character is reflected in its teachers, student body and administrative organs=institute.

organ failure 器官衰竭

The College consists of two campuses, **one** in Bruges (Belgium), **the other** in Natolin (Poland). Further information on the College of Europe and its legal status can be found at [www.coleurope.eu](http://www.coleurope.eu).

The Rector **holds** the overall academic and administrative **responsibility** for the College as a whole and is assisted by a Vice-Rector who **assures=make sure** the daily administrative management of the Natolin campus. He or she is committed to further the goals and traditions of the College, as outlined in the regulations.

**Candidates**-候选人 must have the **nationality** of a European country and should demonstrate=show considerable academic **qualities** in the field of European studies, a proven **experience** of the administration and management of an academic structure, and should be able to **combine** the pursuit of academic excellence at international level **with** sound budgetary management.

adj. 完善的;

sound sleep 酣睡

Full knowledge of the two working languages of the College, English and French, is also necessary.

The appointment is for five years, renewable once, starting on the 1st September, 2020. The employment contract falls under Belgian law. Accommodation is provided both in Bruges and Natolin. Before taking up his or her appointment, the new Rector is expected to be available to work closely with the current Rector in order to become familiar with College matters.

1- Which of the following candidates is **least** likely to be admitted?

- A. Black from Belgium with an incredible administrative ability.
- B. Jerry from Poland with experience in budgetary management.
- C. Tony **from Japan** with a good command of English and French.
- D. Smith from France with academic qualities in European studies.

2- What do we know about the Rector of the College of Europe?

- A. The next Rector will take office in **August** 2020.
- B. A Rector can serve for at most ten years altogether.
- C. The Rector **merely** takes charge of the Bruges campus.
- D. The Rector' s task is to **transform** the traditions of the college.

3- What might be discussed following the last paragraph?

- A. The **requirements** for the Rector of the College.
- B. The **responsibilities** of the Rector of the College.
- C. The **general information** of the College of Europe.
- D. The procedures for the application and selection.

select 精挑细选