

2020年秋季语法词汇

2020年11月21日(周六)

精讲笔记

省略句:

1-主从句主语在意义上相同

2-从句中含有be动词

结论: 可以省略从句中的主语+be动词

1-The man we followed suddenly stopped and looked as if (he+be) to do/doing (do) whether he was going in the right direction.

A. seeing

B. having seen

C. to have seen

D. to see

once/when/if/as... (主语+be)

2-The research is so designed that once (it+be) D (begin) nothing can be done to change it.

A. begins

B. having begun

C. beginning

D. begun

3-I wonder why you won't do it as (you+be) A (tell). It's the third time you have done so.

A. told to

B. be told

C. told you

D. you told

4- Who should be responsible for the accident?

— The boss, not the workers. They just carried out the order as (they +be) told (tell).

take one's order 点餐

order: 命令; 订单; 顺序

shopping cart 购物车

A. as told

B. as are told

C. as telling

D. as they told

5-The school rules state that no child shall be allowed out of the school during the day, unless (they+be) accompanied by an adult.

A. once

B. when

C. if

D. unless

accompany v. 陪伴

company n. 公司; 伙伴= companion

mate: soul mate

6-The house **are sold** at such a low price conj. people **expect**.

宾语: that/which/as

A. like B. as C. that D. which

7-His plan was such a good one ___ B-that ___ we all agreed to accept it.

A. as B. that C. so D. and

8-He is such an honest boy ___ as ___ I like. (语法填空)

9- extremely _____ adv. 非常

10- master _____ v. 掌握

1-Sugar, when (it+be) _____ with water, dissolves quickly in theory.

A. mixed B. mixing C. mix D. is mixed

fix 修理; 安装

高级连词 ___ to do/doing/done ___ (do)

Although ugly, I...

Although a boy, he...

Although in the classroom, I...

2-Though (they+be) _____ (lack) money, his parents managed to send him to university to study the major of financial management systematically.

B. lacking of C. lacking

lack : v. 及物动词

: be lack of n. 缺少

lack 缺乏

financial crisis 金融危机/经济危机

=economic crisis

economical 经济实惠的

Financial Minister 财政大臣

1-Every evening after dinner, if not (I +be) _____ from work, I will spend some time learning professional skills to gain my Computer Engineering Certificate.

A. being tired B. tiring C. tired D. to be tired

tired -> exhausted 疲惫不堪的

gain/earn/attain/obtain (获得) > get

achieve (成功获得) -> achievement : 成就

=accomplishment 成就

certificate 证书

license -> business license 营业执照;

driving license 驾驶证

2-Though _____ to see us, the real estate (房地产) agent 中介/经纪人/代理 gave us a warm welcome.

- A. surprising B. as surprised C. **surprised** D. being surprised

1-I know that, B , the situation will get worse, and I will not be **qualified** for the driving **license**.

A. not if dealt carefully with

B. if not carefully dealt with

C. if dealt carefully with

D. if carefully dealt with

qualified adj. 具有资格的

1-While () watching television, C .

C. we heard the doorbell ring

D. we heard the doorbell rings

从句, 句法思维, 非谓语

to do/doing/done

不定式: V+ to do

1-want类的动词:

2-would like类的词组:

3-被动语态: The book is used to teach (teach)...

He seems 非谓语: 语态-主动; 时态: 将来 (sleep), or...

to sleep /to be sleeping/ to have slept

不定式:

V+ to do

1-want类的动词:

2-would like类的词组:

3-被动语态: The book is used to teach (teach)...

	语态	时态
to do	主动	将来
to be done	被动	将来
to be doing	主动	进行

to have done 主动 过去

to have been done 被动 过去

Albert is said _____ (go) abroad, but ...

Liu Xiang is reported _____ (break) the record.

->The record is reported _to have been broken_ (break) by LiuXiang.

wild animals 野生动物

作业: P165-group 4