

2020年秋季皇姑写作语法班

2020年11月21日(周六)

精讲笔记

embarrassed

主+进行=to be doing/**doing**

很好用的谬论

, to do

被+

spray 喷 / tanning

wear 喷着

master 理解, 精通, 掌握 = grasp 抓住 > learn 了解, 知道

master n. 师父, 大师, 硕士, 长官

headmaster-principal(中小学)/president(大学)

doctor / master 硕士 / bachelor 学士, 单身汉

post doctor 博士后(工作) + degree 学位

undergraduate 本科生

graduate 研究生

senior high (school)

junior high 初中

primary school

kindergarten K12

dormitory 宿舍 / accommodation 膳宿

英语, 最高分: A/B/C/D

library 图书馆

cafe 餐厅, 咖啡馆,

buffet 自助餐厅= all you can eat

cafeteria 自助餐厅, canteen 餐厅

food court 食堂 (学校+商场)

only/however/nevertheless to do 意料之外的结果(状语)

常翻译成“却...”

be (just/about) to do when...

非=Having been bitten (bite) by the dog, he **went** to hospital.

主 (x)

被 (v) + 过去 = to have been done/having been done/done

非-Bitten (bite) by the dog twice, he **is not going** to send letters to him.

1-带入题干翻译 + 否定词

Failing to finish her homework, she didn't go to bed.

Not having completed her homework, she didn't go to bed.

P186

否定词放在非谓语整体的最前面

多个非谓语时否定谁放在谁前面

I ask him to pretend not to do sth.

2-找到动词的逻辑主语: 逻辑主语5种可能

2.1-Singing a song, **he** went out.

2.2-With the homework finished, he went to bed.

2.3-I like the girl **standing** in the room. 后置定语

2.4-I like the girl, the book, the house, **standing** in the room. 非限定性定语

2.5-Zhan San died, which leaving troubles to solve.

非限定性定语

2.3-I like the girl, **standing** in the room. 后置定语

2.3-I like the girl, who is **standing** in the room. 后置定语

3-明明是主动: 选择了done

明明是被动: 选择了doing

4-几组时间相似的pk:

5-是否讲? V + 不定式

to do 被动, 将来 / to be done 被动, 将来