

精英I班（模拟套卷）笔记

2020年8月3日（周一）

精讲笔记

句法思维的终极总结

高中：语法 = 句法(80%) + 词法(20%)

H — 语法词汇书

A-句法思维

第1组：感受词法(H0000)

1.1-Are you willing _____ me a favor?

- A. do B. to do C. doing D. done

adj + do -> to do -> be+adj+to do

it is very beneficial (for you) to do sth.

1.2-How about the book you read last night?

-Pretty good! I think the book is worth _____.

- A. to read B. read C. reading D. to be read

worth prep + doing

on/in/up/ -> beyond / against / worth

1.3-We are looking forward to _____ you at your birthday party.

A. to surprise B. surprised

C. surprising D. surprise

a+b: 词和词的语法规则

第2组：感受词法；句法；词法+句法(H0001)

词法2.1-We are looking forward to surprising (surprise) you at your birthday party.

句法2.2-What the students were looking forward to disappointed (disappoint) everyone at present.

词法2.3-He stood up and looked forward(backward) to see (see) what has happened over there and found there was a cinema around where he could see a film being shown.

句法2.4-Who did the persons present at the meeting think they could look forward to (make) a final decision about the matter?

You can depend on sb to make a final decision about the matter.

Who can you depend on to make a final decision about the matter?

Who do you think you can depend on to make a final decision about the matter?

Who did the persons <present at the meeting> think they could look forward to to make (make) a final decision about the matter?

词法+句法2.5-What the students were looking forward to _seeing_ (see) __astonished_ (astonish) everyone at present.

学生们期盼的事让每个人都很惊讶

学生们期盼看见的事让每个人都很惊讶

A+B-句法

句子和句子连接需要连词

连词和句子的关系: n'个连词, n+1'个句子

n'个连词, n+1'个句子(谓语)

连词可以连接的是词, 词组, 短语或句子 = 并列结构

第3组: 感受语感答题(H0003)

3.1- It is known that the Starbucks coffee is very popular in the world.

3.2- It is well known that Apple is very popular in the world.

3.3- It is well known to us all that IKEA is very popular in the world.

3.4- It is well known to us all that LEGO is very popular in the world.

3.5- It is well known to us all that Disney is very popular in the world.

A. It B. What C. That D. As

第4组: 感受句法思维答题 (只要知道题目答案不都是A即可) (H0003)

4.1- What is known to us all is that the iPhone is very popular in the world, especially in China.

4.2- It is known to us all that the iPhone is very popular in the world.

4.3- As / which (不可以引导位于句首的定从) is known to us all, the iPhone is very popular in the world.
the iPhone is very popular in the world, which/as is known to us all.

A. It B. What C. That D. As

4.4-The iPhone is very popular in the world, as/which is known to us all.

第5组: 感受句法答题思维的深度<连词和连词之间>(H0003)

5.1-It is known to us all that LXP English studio is very famous in Shenyang.

5.2- That / It LXP English studio is famous in Shenyang is known to us all.

5.3- Whether / if (不引导位于句首的主语从句) LXP English studio is popular in the world is still unknown.

5.4-It is still unknown whether/if LXP English studio is popular in the world.

5.5- That LXP English studio isn't popular in the United States is known to us all.

第6组: 感受句法思维答题的灵活(H0004)

6.1- what is known to us all is that the 2022 Winter Olympics will take place in Beijing.

A. It B. What C. That D. As

6.2- _____ it with me and I' ll see _____ I can do.

A. When left, it B. Leaving, one

C. If you leave, what D. Leave, what

6.3- _____ eastward, _____ you' ll pass mountains and thousands of lakes and forests.

A. Going, / B. If you go, and

C. Going, and D. To go, and

第7组-句法思维自测考题第1组(3颗星)(H0004+H0015)

7.1- **Enlarge** (enlarge) your vocabulary **if** you can **and** you can read more articles.

7.2- English has a large vocabulary, hasn' t it?

-Yes. **Master** (master) more words **and** expressions **and** you will find it easier to read **and** communicate.

7.3- **To find out** (find out) more about LXP English courses, **call** 400-110-1981.

7.4- "What should I **do** with this passage?"

- "**Find out** (find out)" the main idea of each paragraph.

7.5- What are you busy with?

-The conference **to be held** (hold) in our city next week.

7.6- **Knock** (Knock) at the door before entering please.

第8组-句法思维自测考题第2组(4颗星)(H0004)

8.1-The old man **was** so angry **and spoke** so fast **that** none of this children **understood** (what < what he said > meant).

A. what B. what that C. that D. what what

如果去掉meant, 答案选择A

8.2-Professor Lee' s book **will show** you **how what you have observed** **can be used** in other context.

A. that you have observed

B. how you have observed

C. how **what you have observed**

D. how that you have observed

8.3-**What impresses** me most **is** **that** **whenever** the goalkeeper **appears** in the competition, he can skillfully **save** shots from the opponent.

A. that B. where

C. that though D. **that whenever**

8.3-**What impresses** me most **is** **that** he can skillfully **save** shots from the opponent **whenever** the goalkeeper **appears** in the competition,.

第9组-句法思维自测考题第3组(4颗星)(H0005)

9.1-He loves her more **than**<连词> **he/him/her/she** .

A. he B. him C. her D. she

9.1-He loves **her** more **than** **he** (loves **her**).

9.2-He loves her as much **as** <连词> 4/13个代词/无穷个LXP/DXL/LY/GS/LMW/ZX/... .

9.3- “What about the **services** in this hotel?”

“**They** are at least as good **as**, if not superior to, _____ in yours.”

A. whose B. **those** C. which D. what

E. this F. that

连词可以连接的是词，词组，短语或句子 = 并列结构

句法思维 A+B =>连词

连词：句子 = n: n+1

连词：句子，词，词组 = 并列结构

n个连词， n+1句子 (v)

n个连词， n个句子 (v)

n个句子， n-2连词 (v)

B-句法思维中的难点

第1组：从句中主语+be动词 (句子省略) 的省略句(H0054)

2个连词， 3个句子 (-) 2个句子， 有个句子省略存在)

1.1-Generally speaking, when the drug is **taken** (take) according to directions, the drug **has** no side-effect.

1.2-No matter how frequently **performed** (perform), the curriculum presented by LXP Studio still **attracts** more freshmen every year.

1.3-Sugar, **when** _____ with water, **dissolves** quickly in theory.

A. mixed B. mixing C. mix D. is mixed

1.4-**Though** (they are) **lack** (lack) of money, his parents managed to send him to university to study the major of financial management systematically.

1.5- **Despite/Though** (they are) lacking money, his parents managed to send him to university to study the major of financial management systematically.

1.6-**When** (it+be)+**compared** (compare) with the size of the whole earth, the biggest ocean **does not seem** big at all.

1.7- **Compared** (compare) with the size of the whole earth, the biggest ocean **does not seem** big at all.

以下为难点第1组中的深度剖析 (选修)

1-基本例句: When you are crossing the street, you should be careful.

2-否定词保留, 省略后不都是非谓语: Every evening after dinner, if not tired from work, I will spend some time learning professional skills to gain my Computer Engineering Certificate.

3-省略句的本质是状语(状语形式的转换)

汉译英: 尤其是和音乐, 油画相比, 电影真是拥有太短的历史了。

Film has a much shorter history, _____.

答案: especially (when <it is>) compared with such art forms as music and painting

4-阅读-应用文: Come and join us, if you are interested in Jazz music. 提示一下, 其实阅读题目中也常见, 例如:

When

5-应用到小作文范文(套娃范文):

Imagine how impressive it would be when (you are) exploring the fantasy of xxxx.

Can you imagine how impressive it would be when (you are) exploring the fantasy of xxx.

6-续写大作: 终极范文例句(知识点的复合)

When walking on the street abroad, hearing (that) the words used by the foreigners were exactly the ones that Teacher Li presented in his class, I immediately realized that the way that he shared with us in learning English was just the way that the local people talked.

7.1-省略的状从中逻辑主语的隐形1(2020年寒假-动名词)

7.1-One draft in particular showed the Mother actually chewing on the steamed bun for a couple of moments while crying before swallowing her son.

7.1-One draft in particular showed the Mother actually _____ (chew) on the steamed bun for a couple of moments while _____ (cry) before swallowing her son.

7.2-省略的状从中逻辑主语的隐形2(2020年春季-逻辑主语是动词宾语)

7.2-Hailing from Sweden, "plogging" is a fitness craze that sees participants pick up plastic litter while jogging—adding a virtuous, environmentally driven element to the sport.

7.2-Hailing from Sweden, "plogging" is a fitness craze that sees participants pick up plastic litter while _____ (jog)—adding a virtuous, environmentally driven element to the sport.

8-省略的状从中逻辑主语的隐形3(2020年春季-逻辑主语是定从连词)

警察与赞美诗: Wherefore it is better to be a guest of the law, which though conducted by rules, does not meddle unduly with a gentleman's private affairs.

8-来自警察与赞美诗: Wherefore it is better to be a guest of the law, which though conducted by rules, does not bother inappropriately with a gentleman's private affairs.

7-8总结:

为了更好的讲解, 自己造一个例句, 帮助学生逐步理解:

A1-The girl stood in the street while (she was) crying.

A2-I don't mind the girl standing in the street while (she was) crying.

A3-I don't mind who saw the girl standing in the street while crying.

A4-I don't like the girl, who doesn't behave herself while crying in the street.

这四个句子里的crying的逻辑主语都是girl

9-口语中的你我都知道的逻辑主语被省略:

Tell me if needed. Just give me a call if necessary.

第2组: 从句连词的省略 (是否可以省略, 怎么省略) (H0034)

2.1-The judge doubted the lawyer' s words that the suspect was innocent. 同位从

2.2- That the robber turned a blind eye to the monitor shocked the police. 主从

2.3- What made the cop puzzled was that the thief turned a deaf ear to the warnings. 表从

哪些that不可以省略: 主, 表, 同位从

宾从中的that可省和不可省的对比:

宾从第一个连词是that时可省, 第二个连词无论是什么都不可省

2.4-The suspect didn' t deny what he had done and gave the name of his companion at the same time.

2.5.1-The prisoner' s parents couldn' t believe (that) their son was accused of murder.

2.5.2-The prisoner' s parents couldn' t believe their son was accused of murder and that he would be sent to prison.

2.5.3-The prisoner' s parents couldn' t believe what their son had done endangered the social security and that he would be sentenced to death.

定从中的that可省和不可省的对比:

定从中作宾语可省, 但前置介词宾语或非限定从句的宾语除外

that指代概括性名词在定从中作状语可省(2.8.1)。

2.6-This is the only book (that) I can afford.

2.7.1-She is the only person (that/who/whom) I could turn to for help.

2.7.2-She is the only person, to whom I could turn help.

2.8.1-It is the only time (when/that) we feel each other.

2.8.2-It is the only time that left me good memories in my life.

第3组: 虚拟语气中连词的省略:if的省略, 助动词提前

3.1-Take the medicine right away! _____ it yesterday, you would be quite all right now.

A Had you taken = If you had taken ...

B If you would take

C Should you take

D If you were to take

3.2-COVID-19: Smaller online classes will continue to be appointed via apps(WeChat) as normal, though we are considering alternatives (if) should that be required.

if he were a girl, ...

第4组: 连动用法(H0056) (连词的省略)

I **made** appointment to book an air ticket, (and) **went** to the airport, and **boarded** the flight.

4.1-The students got up, _____ biscuits and went to school.

A. to eat dozens of B. eating ten dozen

C. ate dozens of D. ate ten scores of

4.2-The lady went to the market, _____ eggs, and _____ with the shopkeeper, she **bought** some meat.

A. buying scores of, bargained

B. bought ten score, bargained

C. bought scores of, bargaining

D. bought ten scores of, bargaining

4.3-As the light turned green, I **stood** for a moment, not _____, and **asked** myself what I was going to do.

A. moved **B. moving** C. to move D. being moved

4.4-They **stood** there for half an hour, _____ the masses of stars in the sky and admired the charm of the night .

A. watching B. watched C. to watch D. having watched

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2020年8月3日（周日）

精练笔记

8月2日

conduct a study

professional=specialist =expert 专家, 专业人士

health-care insurance 医保

recognize 承认, 认可

demonstrate 叙述, 证明, 展示

rate 率; admission rate=graduation rate =enrollment rate 升学率

rate 评级

restricted rate 限制级

PG-13: parental guidance

immune system 免疫系统

nervous system 神经系统

nerve 神经

digest 消化
direct=lead to
direct to=head to/head for 朝着…驶去; 往哪走
populate =live 住在/生活在...
urbanized 城市化的
urban 城市的
rural 农村的, 乡村的
generate=produce 产生
generation 代
general 一般来讲, 普通的
apparent-obvious=evident 明显的

frequent 频繁的
frequency 频率
duration 时长
estimate 预估, 预计
evaluate 评估, 评价
表示大约:
1-v.: estimate
2-n. estimation
3-adj. approximate/estimated
4-adv. approximately/or so /about
only=alone/just/simply
not but=not simply
amount 数量
benefit from=be beneficial for=show benefits to …对…有益
after 追求, 追寻
chase/pursue 抽象
relate 相关, 有联系
correlate 互相有联系
self-report 自测报告
wellbeing 幸福感
to be honest/actually/in fact/in effect/as a matter of fact 微转折
of course /certainly
is on the threshold =is around the corner
threshold 入口
emerge from …从…中显露出来
reveal 揭露
excursion 短途旅行

safari 游猎

speculate 推测 (有理有据的猜) =predict/guess

conclude 推测/得出结论

decrease the stress 减压

campaign 活动, 运动

drive 活动

draw n. 开奖, 抽奖

cause 事业

promote/arouse/raise/appeal to/advocate +awareness of...

term : 术语, 条款

terms and conditions

学期=semester; 时期: in a long term

deliberate 故意的, 刻意的