

# 2020年暑假新高一语法词汇班

2020年7月29日 (周三)

笔记

2020年暑假语法词汇2班-第2节

1-词法: 词和词结合的语法规则

2-句法: 句子和句子结合的语法规则

3-连词

3.1-高级连词: 连接主从句

高级连词: 大臣

从句: 主子

名词性从句: 主语, 表语, 宾语, 同位语

形容词性从句: 定语从句

副词性从句: 状语从句

我得到了我想要的。

I **got** \_连词\_ I **want**.

句法思维的公式:  $n$ 个连词,  $n+1$ 个句子/谓语

正确的从句答题思路: P77

0-判断题目是否需要连词

1-判断从句类型 (选圈)

1.1-主要谓语动词法

2-排除异己

3-看**从句**缺什么成分, 缺啥补啥

\_连词\_ I **want**.

名词性从句缺宾语

4-语境把关

5-窝里斗 (同一个从句连词之间的辨析)

名词性从句中能作宾语的连词有: what/who/whom/-ever

名词性从句成分分析:

主语: what/who/-ever

宾语: what/who/whom/-ever

定语: whose 谁的/what什么样的/-ever

状语: when/where/why/how/-ever

不作: if/whether(无色有味)/that(无色无味)

表语: 能作主语, 宾语, 状语的, 都能作表语

P79

1- \_\_\_\_\_ LXP **presented**(v.展示=show) in class / **astonished**(v. 惊讶) everybody present.

- A. That-4                      B. What-1

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2- \_\_\_\_\_ **was presented** in class by **Professor Li** / **astonished** everybody present.

- A. What                      B. That

3-What the **instructor** really **doubts is** \_\_\_\_\_ his students **can recite** all the model essays(范文) before the final exam(期末考试).

- A. when                      B. how                      C. whether                      D. why

从句啥也不缺: 从句不缺少主要成分(主谓宾/主系表)

定语: whose/what/-ever+n.

状语: when/where/why/how/-ever

不作: whether/if/that

doubt(否)/suspect(怀疑是)

4- 宾语 LXP **couldn't understand was** \_\_\_\_\_ more and more students **showed** their interests to English songs.

- B. What; why

为什么很多学生愿意选择出国留学是因为国外的环境。

Why many students choose to go abroad is that they prefer the environment.

5-Why not try your luck at LXP English studio in downtown(市中心), Vincent? That' **s** 连词 the best English **tutors are**.

- A. where                      B. what                      C. when                      D. why

6-You **can tell me** what/whose help you **need**.

- A. where                      B. what                      C. which                      D. why

Tell me!

Tell me a story.

Tell me what you know.

7-What the teachers can't decide is \_\_\_\_\_ class show videos should be played in the investigator(调研) activity.

- A. why                      C. whose                      D. that

research/study/convey/investigate 调查研究

8.1- That the free online courses **have been opened** to the public for three years by LXP / is true.

- A. Whether                      B. When                      D. That

8.2- **It is true that** the free online courses **have been opened** to the public for three years by LXP.

8.3- **It is a question when/where/why...** the free online courses **have been opened** to the public for three years by LXP.

语境指导语法

不缺少主要成分，往里补次要成分：

状语：

不作：

It is important for sb to do sth.

It 形式主语

to do sth 真正的主语

It is important **that** sb should do sth.

It 形式主语

**that** sb should do sth 真正的主语

9-Experts believe \_\_\_\_\_ people can waste less food by shopping only when it-shopping is necessary.

- A. why                      B. where                      C. that                      D. what

从句：宾语从句

宾语从句的三多思维：多个，多重，多种

A

1.1- I **think** (that) you **are** right.

1.2- I don't know what you said.

I **think** that you **are** right and we **are** wrong.(✓)

I **think** that you **are** right and that we **are** wrong.(X)

I **think** that you **are** right and we **are** wrong.(X)

I **think** (that) you **are** right and (I **think**) that we **are** wrong.(✓)

关于宾语从句连词的省略：

当**宾语从句**的**第一个**连词是**that**的时候，可以省略

第二个连词无论是什么都不可以省略。

